

中学校数学
第2学年
1 式の計算
[解答例]

中学校

年 組 号氏名

■練習問題①

$$\begin{aligned}
 (1) \quad \frac{5x-7y}{3} - \frac{4x-3y}{2} &= \frac{2(5x-7y)}{6} - \frac{3(4x-3y)}{6} \\
 &= \frac{2(5x-7y) - 3(4x-3y)}{6} \\
 &= \frac{10x - 14y - 12x + 9y}{6} \\
 &= \frac{-2x - 5y}{6} \quad \text{or} \left(-\frac{2x+5y}{6} \right) \quad \text{or} \left(-\frac{1}{3}x - \frac{5}{6}y \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (2) \quad (-2x)^2 \times 3y &= 4x^2 \times 3y \\
 &= 12x^2y
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (3) \quad \frac{3}{4}x^2y \div \left(-\frac{1}{8}x \right) &= \frac{3x^2y}{4} \div \left(-\frac{x}{8} \right) \\
 &= - \left(\frac{3x^2y}{4} \times \frac{8}{x} \right) \\
 &= -6xy
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(4) \quad V = \frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 h$$

$$\text{左辺と右辺を入れかえて} \quad \frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 h = 3V$$

$$\text{両辺を3倍して} \quad \pi r^2 h = 3V$$

$$\pi r^2 \text{ で割って} \quad h = \frac{3V}{\pi r^2}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (5) \quad 3(2x-5y) - 2(4x-6y) &= 6x - 15y - 8x + 12y \\
 &= -2x - 3y
 \end{aligned}$$

$x = 3, y = -4$ を代入

$$= -2 \times 3 - 3 \times (-4)$$

$$= -6 + 12$$

$$= 6$$

$$(6) \quad \text{ア} \quad a \text{ は} +, b \text{ は} -, c \text{ は} + \quad abc < 0$$

$$\text{イ} \quad a \text{ は} -, b \text{ は} +, c \text{ は} -$$

$$\text{ウ} \quad a \text{ は} -, b \text{ は} -, c \text{ は} - \quad abc > 0$$

$$\text{エ} \quad a \text{ は} +, b \text{ は} -, c \text{ は} - \quad a > c \quad \text{したがって 答え イ}$$

■練習問題②

$$\begin{aligned}
 (1) \quad \frac{1}{4}(3x-4y) - \frac{1}{3}(2x+y) &= \frac{3(3x-4y)}{12} - \frac{4(2x+y)}{12} \\
 &= \frac{3(3x-4y) - 4(2x+y)}{12} \\
 &= \frac{9x - 12y - 8x - 4y}{12} \\
 &= \frac{x - 16y}{12} \quad \text{or} \left(\frac{1}{12}x - \frac{4}{3}y \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (2) \quad \frac{3}{4}x^2y \div \left(-\frac{1}{8}x \right) \div \left(-\frac{2}{3}x \right) &= \frac{3x^2y}{4} \div \left(-\frac{x}{8} \right) \div \left(-\frac{2x}{3} \right) \\
 &= \frac{3x^2y}{4} \times \frac{8}{x} \times \frac{3}{2x} \\
 &= 9y
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (3) \quad 8ab^2 \div (-2b)^2 \times 5a &= 8ab^2 \div 4b^2 \times 5a \\
 &= \frac{8ab^2 \times 5a}{4b^2} \\
 &= 10a^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(4) \quad S = \frac{1}{2}(a+b)h$$

左辺と右辺を入れ替えて $\frac{1}{2}(a+b)h = S$

両辺を2倍して $(a+b)h = 2S$

両辺を h で割って $a+b = \frac{2S}{h}$

b を移行して $a = \frac{2S}{h} - b$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (5) \quad x = -2, y = -5 \text{ を代入して } 4x - 3y^2 &= 4 \times (-2) - 3 \times (-5)^2 \\
 &= 4 \times (-2) - 3 \times 25 \\
 &= -8 - 75 \\
 &= -83
 \end{aligned}$$

(6) 間違えた答えから、もとの数を引いて

$$\begin{aligned}
 11x - 7y + 6 - (5x - 3y + 4) &= 11x - 7y + 6 - 5x + 3y - 4 \\
 &= 6x - 4y + 2
 \end{aligned}$$

2で割って $3x - 2y + 1$

$5x - 3y + 4$ から $3x - 2y + 1$ の2倍を引くと

$$\begin{aligned}
 5x - 3y + 4 - 2(3x - 2y + 1) &= 5x - 3y + 4 - 6x + 4y - 2 \\
 &= -x + y + 2
 \end{aligned}$$

答え 工